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Table 1: Philanthropic Domains, Intentions, Solutions and Eras

Philanthropic Domain	Philanthropic Intentions	Philanthropic Solutions	Era Begun (North East)
Religion	To help propagate ideas and beliefs that help people live morally upright lives.	Provision of priests and places of worship (churches, chapels, synagogues, mosques), religious houses (monks, nuns, friars), bible societies, missionary societies.	Medieval
Community Service	To help improve the lives of the most vulnerable people in society.	Almsgiving, ales, hospitals and almshouses. Roads, bridges, municipal buildings and facilities. Poor relief, poorhouses, workhouses and soup kitchens. Orphanages, shelters, homes and refuges. Charitable societies, charities supporting children, youth, elderly, disabled and disadvantaged. Community support groups and foodbanks.	Medieval
Education	To help people acquire the knowledge needed to achieve their potential.	Grammar schools, charity schools, Sunday schools, learned societies and professional institutes.	Medieval
Health	To help look after, cure or relieve the suffering of the sick, injured or infirmed.	Hospitals, dispensaries, lying-in hospitals-maternity homes, children's hospitals, specialist hospitals and surgeries, asylums and sanatoriums.	Early Modern
Emergencies and Disasters	To prevent loss of life and mitigate suffering.	Relief of suffering following colliery and mining disasters. Lifeboat stations.	Early Modern
Higher Education	To help create, apply and spread new knowledge and understanding.	Universities, colleges and research institutes.	Modern
Public Policy and Opinion	To help bring an end to social injustices.	Reform movements, policy think tanks, advocacy groups and organizations.	Modern
Environment and Animals	To help conserve the natural world.	Animal welfare societies, parks and gardens, wildlife Trusts and environmental charities.	Modern
Arts, Culture and Heritage	To help promote and preserve the creative arts and heritage.	Assembly rooms, public libraries, museums, art galleries, theatres and concert halls.	Modern
Enterprise, Skills and Economic Development	To help people, communities and societies take charge of their own destiny.	Enterprise support, skills training, International aid and economic development.	Contemporary

Source: Authors